

PRESENT PERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE

WHAT'S THIS ONE USED FOR?

- To express an emotion, judgment, doubt or hope about something that has happened.
 - Again - A subordinate clause, often with a switch of subject - or expression of emotion!!
- It is formed with the subjunctive of HABER and the PAST PARTICIPLE (ado / ido)

HABER IN SUBJUNCTIVE

- haya
- hayas
- haya
- hayamos
- hayáis
- hayan

POR EJEMPLO

- I hate that they have left without saying good-bye.
 - Me choca que ellos hayan salido sin decir adiós.
- It is good that the teacher has been honest.
 - Es bueno que el profesor haya sido honesto.

DON'T BE CONFUSED...

- It means the same thing as the present perfect - “has/have”
- BUT there is a subordinate clause... an expression of feelings or judgments...

COMMON EXPRESSIONS

- ◉ Es bueno que
- ◉ Es curioso que
- ◉ Es horrible que
- ◉ Es lógico que
- ◉ Es maravilloso que
- ◉ Es natural que
- ◉ Es normal que
- ◉ Es triste que
- ◉ Me alegra que
- ◉ Me choca que
- ◉ Me enoja que
- ◉ Me gusta que
- ◉ Me molesta que
- ◉ Me parece bien que
- ◉ Me sorprende que

PRÁCTICA

- It's good that the teacher has changed the rules.
- It's sad that the students have not done their homework.
- I'm happy that everyone has brought their books.
- It surprises me that Byrnes had thought that they would win. ***

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Page 151, Act. 18 & 19