

# Present Perfect

**Sí, otra forma de los  
verbos...**



# What's it for?

 It is used to say:

 What has or hasn't happened in a period of time up to the present.

 To talk about something that happened very recently.

 Key words “HAVE / HAS”

– I haven't talked with my grandma yet.

– She has just closed the door.



# How is it constructed?

■ **The present tense of the verb “Haber”**

- he
- has
- ha
- hemos
- habéis
- han

■ **Followed by the PAST participle (-ed)**

- -ar = **ado**
- -er/-ir = **ido**



# Por ejemplo...

- **No he hablado con mi abuela todavía.**
- **Ella ha cerrado la puerta.**
- **Juan ha pagado las cuentas.**
- **Nosotros hemos viajado a España.**



# Irregulares – Participles...

 **Abrir**

 **Cubrir**

 **Decir**

 **Escribir**

 **Hacer**

 **Morir**

 **Poner**

 **Romper**

 **Ver**

 **Volver**

 **Abierto**

 **Cubierto**

 **Dicho**

 **Escrito**

 **Hecho**

 **Muerto**

 **Puesto**

 **Roto**

 **Visto**

 **Vuelto**

Double vowels – add an accent mark = leer - leído



# Object Pronouns

■ **ALWAYS GO IN FRONT!**

■ **Ella me ha invitado a la fiesta.**

■ **You cannot attach to the participle.**



# iPractican!

■ She has read 10 books this year.

■ They have won every game.

■ We have seen every movie of  
Charlie Sheen. (winning!)

■ You (fam) have opened every  
window of the house, and now it  
is cold.



# ¡GRAMAVISIÓN!



**AL LIBRO.....**

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